

١٢. مانعات التغذية Antifeedants

\$=,<;+*:5%\$98' \$7%36\$#6+*\$(\$35 4 %+*!\$(131.2+*\$(\$1!/1%1-+\$O/.-,%+*\$))%\$(' !%&%\$#" !
\$D ,6\$(\$1!/1%1-\$O/.-,%\$#" \$/%5*! \$=C,/2\$C*!%\$OB1+\$*?" \$/A8%' \$#@\$#" !\$(\$1?>6+*\$)%
\$)%)\$O*,<;+*:5%\$HCA.\$(\$1!/1%1-+\$O*C1.%+*\$D ,6\$/%- \$G ,FE*\$C*!%+*!\$O/6/.5+*\$98'
\$N(1CC3+\$A6@M-\$(\$8L! \$/A6!%! \$O*,<;+*\$H3K\$9+\$(\$1/A5+\$#@\$JC1\$/. \$/A18' \$(\$1?>6+*\$
\$R1B6B6 \$Q \$/A83&1 \$/%. \$=,<;+*\$GC+\$P! ?6+*\$(\$B/ ; \$71236. \$/A8%' \$(1-15/-1% \$OF861!
\$X/5" \$N7W/3+* \$VU5 \$98' \$/A6!%. \$, %E* \$#A651+\$S*?>+* \$)' \$HT36 \$/A83&1 \$/%. ! \$S*?>+*
\$Y%" \$(1?>6+*\$O/35/%\$))%\$/ ' !5

#0123415#1627899:162; # , / .# , +*

\$98' \$J!6;6\$#6+*\$O/6/.5+*\$Z 3.\$)%\$(\$48F6B%+*\$(\$1!/1%1-+\$O/.-,%+*\$(' !%&%
\$=C/%\$C31\$^_`abc`de \$],M,1/.+*\$O/5\$O 8F6B% \$ \ M% \$[(1?>6+\$(\$35/%\$C*!%
\$, !?&\$) %\$m+T' \$]6\$J?+*^gdehi jkl \$f -, %!\$N#B6\$#B6\$(\$./?\$(1?>6+\$(\$35/%
\$O*,<;+*\$(1?>6\$:\$5%1\$!"/! \$Plumbago capensis\$\$\$\$\$9%\$B1\$#.2\$O/.5
\$\$_/A18' \$m<, \$C5' \$O/6/.5+*\$98'

#>42787?715#1627899:162; # &# , +*

\$ p i`h i e i b a q \$ r s e t s d l u q \$(16%/. , /-+\$O/.-,% \$on
\$, 1w\$(W2*!\$T1-* , 6.\$O%CF6B**?/\$/A5*\$Q*\$(\$1!/1%1-\$O*C1.%\$7 4 E*\$#@\$#"
\$(1?>6\$O/35/- \$7%36\$/A5x@ \$O/6/.5+*\$98' \$/A<, \$7\ F\$)%\$O*,<;+*\$m61%/
\$:5% -y i _j s l \$ \$)!>1. \$C1.%+*\$J*CF6B* \$]6\$7/M%+*\$71.B \$983@ \$O*,<;+*\$
\$N) TF%+*\$T!8+*\$D , \$!n\$/A.\$T!8+*\$, /&<n\$D , \$C5' \$T!8+*\$(\$B!B+\$(\$1?>6
\$ z`k i {a l q \$ \$\$) 1T* , 6E*\$O/.-,%\$o f
\$) '\$=, /.' \$!" \$! y`aqb i l \$ \$\$)/6B1 , . \$C1.%\$7M%\$, 1C 4 |+*\$O/.-,%\$(' !%&%\$o O
\$O/6/.5+*\$98' \$O*,<;+*\$(\$1?>6\$:\$5%\$C31\$!" \$! \$}715u+\$#M\ M\$, 1C 4 |+*\$O\ F
\$O/5 , C+*\$98' \$(\$1?>6+*\$) %\$/2/2.+*\$O/5 , C\$, /U ; \$O/L , 1\$:5%1\$?n\$/A. \$(8%/3%+*
\$D , \$C5' \$~ j`sbkq\$ \$ \$(K , /|+*\$=C!C+*\$(\$1?>6\$:\$5%1\$X+?- \$! \$m. \$(<!<, %+*
\$ N)/6B1 , .+/\$O/6/.5+*
\$

#>627899:162#E9?F167;E#

#;+*

\$Y(1/6+\$7 ; * , %+\$P@!\$]66\$O * , <;+\$(1?>6\$) n

\$ (1W*?>+\$=C/%+\$! ; 5\$ f *?&5Q* \$on

\$]K|+\$(\$18% '\$o f

\$ (1?>6+\$(\$18%3.\$, * , %6BQ*!\$• \ 6.Q\$o O

\$YC*!%+\$•?"\$7% '\$(1-15/-1%\$, 1BU6+\$O/1 , €5\$=C ' \$X/5"\$P/1B+\$*?"\$#@

\$,, db\$t i` ig_ qkq\$\$\$\$=C3%+\$#@\$78<\$f !C ; \$N ,

\$m. \$•/56LQ*\$) -%1\$Q \$/% \$X+?! \$(1?>6+/. \$, * , %6BQ*\$=, <;+\$:126B6\$Q\$f 1;

\$:5*!%. \$(8%/3%+\$O/6/.5+\$P* , !* \$) % \$/A8-n! \$/AL!?6 \$C3. \$=, <;+\$) n \$71+C.

\$=, ! 4 . \$/A18 ' \$G?>66! \$(8%/3%\$, 1w\$P* , !n\$) ' \$f ; .6! \$m- , 66 \$/A5x@ \$(1?>6+

\$N(131.2

\$ ~ Ibk e ab i hsgkba\$\$#W*?>+\$71M%6+\$(\$18% '\$21.M6\$N...

‡I^gda lraq\$ s|\$ qa lqs`_\$ \$(1B ; +\$O \ . |6B%+\$98' \$, 1Mx+\$N+

\$ `aratbs`q\$

\$]K|+\$(\$18% '\$2.M6!\$]U8+\$(\$1B ; +\$O \ . |6B%+\$98' \$(1?>6+\$O/35%\$, M|6\$f 1;

\$N:8.+*

\$ N(1?>6+\$:5%\$98' \$(1?>6+\$O * , <;+\$#@\$V U56+\$7C3%\$ Z UF\$N%
\$#+\$:6+/. ! \$/A%/B&n\$7F*C\$ • <OE\$9+\$f /5E*\$#@\$(\$4/F! \$O/516! , .+\$Z UF\$N
\$ N) 1B5&+\$\ -\$#@\$]3+\$f *C ; n\$#+\$:6+/. !\$/A8F*C\$ Z !1.+\$) 1!-6\$(18% '\$ Z UF1
\$, M|6•\$~Ž^9+\$m+! ; 6\$]C ' !\$~Z ^\$7+\$= , UB\$U+\$(\$18%3+\$O/.- , %+\$•?"\$H/|1n\$N <
\$ N'(L/2+\$•/65n\$98'

-,-

‡I^g

\$ N7 ; 5+\$!\$(1!1 ; +\$S*C ' E*\$98' \$, 1Mx6\$/A+\$V 1+\$N ,

\$ (1!/1%1-+\$O*C1.%+/. \$(5 , /% \$)*!1 ; +\$! \$)/B5 ' + \$/A61%\$ Z UF5*\$N...

\$ N(1 , <;+\$

\$ N* , ! 0\$/A. \$7%/3%+\$“2B+\$98' \$(1?>6+\$:5%6\$N+

\$C1.%+* \$(1+/3@ \$=C/1T+ \$(1,<;+* \$O*C1.%+* \$ Z 3. \$:% \$/A28F \$(15/-%n\$N%
\$ NJ !/1-%+*
\$ NC13.+*\$GC%+*\$98 '\$']|3+*\$fC ;6•\$#%1|36\$73@\$/A+\$NŠ

\$ N/A.\$7%/3%+\$=C/%+/.\$(8%/<\$(12>6\$/A8-\$O/6/.5+\$(12>6\$/A8% '\$]T86B1\$N,
\$ (1T/A&\$, 1w\$N...
\$)/|1B+*!\$• ,@E*!\$, /%M+*\$O*, /U; !\$(4 /%+*\$(.L/M+*\$O*, <; +* \$98 '\$“&56 \$]+\$N+
\$ N(K, /|+\$O*, <; +* \$CK\$2|@\$“&56!
\$ (\$1?>6+\$:5%\$98 '\$J! ; 6\$Q\$(1?>6+\$:5%\$D , \$C3.\$• , F6\$#6+\$(\$M1C ; +*\$O*!%5+\$N%
\$ N(\$M1C ; +*\$O*!%5+\$•?"\$98 '\$=, <; +* \$G?>66\$H!B\$X+?+!

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\$=C13. \$O^*, <; +\$S/. \$98' \$/A6, F.n\$7%36\$#6+\$(\$1!/1%1-+\$O/.-, %+\$) %\$(' !%&%\$#"!
\$(\$/B\$, 1w\$C*!%\$ f +/>>+\$#0\$#"!\$N O^*, <; +\$#0\$]<+\$S/K 'n\$98'\$/", 1Mx6\$(2B*!. \$/A5'
\$(%&/A%\$) %\$C^, @E*!\$f /ME*\$[(5!TF%+\$C^!%+\$[(1'* , T+\$714 /; %+\$(\$1/L!\$98' \$7%36
\$O/.-, % \$O%CF6B* \$ \M%@ \$/"C*C 'n \$ Z UF \$#+/6+!. \$(\$1?>6+/. \$/A+ \$“%B6 \$Q! \$O^*, <; +
\$ \M%@\$ Z !3.+\$C, 2+\$O%CF6B*!#l u i g s l a\$\$)!+\$C5E*!\$ \1@!, 6B+\$O1T\$7M%\$=C,/2
\$C, 2+\$m&!+\$JC1E*\$)"C.\$O^*, %36B%+\$#0\$D1&+\$C^, @n\$7.L\$)%"kr•\$ \$\$=C/%\$]CF6Bn
\$N)/B5E*\$]C\$98' \$m61?>6!\$m3B+\$]C ' !\$ Z !3.+*

\$Y f \$=C,/2+*\$C*!%+*\$]!|6

\$ N(1?>6+\$) %%O^, <; +\$: 5%\$N,
\$ N Z 1.+\$: K!\$) %%O^, <; +\$: 5%\$N...
\$ N(<!<, %+*\$O/6/.5+*\$#0\$/.6FQ*\$) %%O^, <; +\$: 5%\$N+
\$] *CF6B*\$!"\$) T/F%+*\$O^, <; \$C K\$=C,/2+*\$C*!%+*\$] *CF6B*\$98' \$(8M%E*\$) %!
\$V.\%+* \$98' \$G?>66 \$#6+* \$f 3+* \$O^, <; + \$=C,/2 \$=C/- \$) 1+/6U5+* \$=C/%
\$?n\$7 ; 58+ \$=C,/2 \$O/.- , %- \$C1/"C81T5.+*! \$7 !51U+* \$] CF6B1\$/%- \$NO/<! , U%+*!
\$) %% f^, 6LQ*\$) %%m35% !\$7 ; 5+*\$C, 2\$ Z , >+\$O*C1.%+*\$: %%O/.- , %+*\$•?"\$28F6
##A6^, 1Mx0\$) %%m61/% ; +\$O*C1.%+/.\$(8%/3%+*\$O/6/.5+