## الاسماء المعدودة والغير معدودة:Countable and Uncountable Nouns

\*الاسم المعدود: يعني أي اسم جمع يحتوي على (s) الجمع او جمع شاذ مثل:

Ex: books, apples, oranges, times, hours' sleep, people, children, feet, men, teeth.

\*وتستخدم مع الاسماء المعدودة اداتين هما How many/ A few وتوضع قبل الاسم.

\*اما الاسم الغير معدود: يعني أي اسم لا يحتوي على (s) الجمع او مفرد مثل:

Ex: sugar, tea, coffee, flour, mango juice, time, exercise, space.

\*وتستخدم مع الاسماء الغير معدودة اداتين هما How much / A little وتوضع ايضا قبل الاسم.

#### Q/ Fill the gabs with (Many, Much / A few, A little):

- 1. How \_\_\_\_\_ food do we need to bring to the picnic?
- 2. There is \_\_\_\_\_ sugar.
- 3. How \_\_\_\_\_ money do you have?
- 4. There are \_\_\_\_\_ cars in the park.
- 5. How \_\_\_\_\_ meals do you eat a day?
- 6. How \_\_\_\_\_ sleep did you get last a night?
- 7. There were only \_\_\_\_\_\_ people at the party.
- 8. I've got \_\_\_\_\_ work to finish, so you can wait a minute?

### If Clauses / The Conditionals : الشرطية:

#### 1. Zero Conditional : الحالة الصفرية

تتكون الجملة الشرطية من فعل الشرط وجواب الشرط أي جملتين تامتين وتكون الحالة الصفرية في زمن المضارع البسيط.

$$*S. + V. (s) / (base) + comp., If + S. + V. + comp.$$

\*
$$If + S. + V. (s) / (base) + comp., S. + V. + comp.$$

Ex: Plants often die if you don't water them.

Ex: If I see Ahmed, I help him.

Ex: If it (rain), they (get) wet (correct).

- If it rains, they get wet.

#### 2. First Conditional: الحالة الاولى

Ex: if he has money, he will buy a car.

Ex: Rasha will succeed if she studies hard.

Ex: You (catch) the train if you (hurry) up. (correct)

-You will catch the train if you hurry up.

ملحظة: اذا كانت الجملة نفي في المضارع البسيط نستخدم (doesn't / don't) اما اذا جملة المستقبل منفية فنستخدم (will not / won't).

Ex: He will not come if I don't call him.

Ex: If the bus (be) late. I (take) a taxi (Correct).

- If the bus is late, I will take a taxi.

### 3. Second conditional : الحالة الثانية

يكون زمن جمل الحالة الثانية في الماضي البسيط ومستقبل الماضي البسيط.

\* If + S. + V. (ed / شاذ / + comp. , S. + Would + V. base + comp.

Ex: If I played tennis, I would join the tennis club.

Ex: He would be more attractive if he shaved his beard off.

ملاحظة: عند وجود (be) في الجملة تتحول الى (was / were) اما عند النفي ننفي ب didn't اذا ماضى بسيط وب wouldn't اذا مستقبل.

Ex: I (not marry) him even if he (be) the last man on earth.

- I wouldn't marry him if he was the last man on earth.

# 4.Third Conditional : الحالة الثالثة

يكون زمن جمل الحالة الثالثة في زمن الماضي التام وزمن المستقبل مع تصريف ثالث للفعل.

\* If + S. + had + V. p.p. + comp. , S. + would have + V. p.p. + comp.

Ex: If he had come with us, he would have had a lot of fun.

Ex: If we had taken the subway, we would have arrived in time.

Ex: If you told me about your problem, I helped you (correct).

-If you had told me about your problem, I would have helped you.